

Work accomplished by Davis Demographics for Davis Joint Unified School District

1

Spatial and tabular data setup for District

2

Researched active, proposed, and future residential development projects.

3

Analyzed current and future demographic dynamics of the district and attendance areas.

4

Developed population forecasts by grade and attendance area for the next 5 years

Davis Demographics and the DJUSD

Philosophy

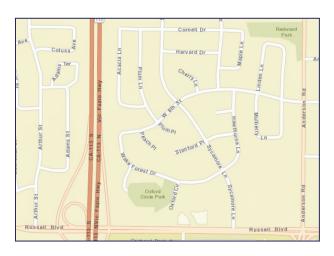
- Planning Based upon <u>Residence</u> of Students
 - Actual school enrollments do not necessarily reflect area demographics
 - School enrollment is influenced by many non-spatial variables
 - Enrollment trends can potentially change annually while community demographics evolve over a longer period
 - Allows District to proactively align future facilities with resident trends
 - Resident forecasts for schools with attendance areas
 - Two-year enrollment forecasts for all schools including schools of choice

History with the DJUSD

- DDP has been assisting the DJUSD since the 2005-06 school year
- Assisted in past boundary planning efforts
- Recently merged with MGT America
 - Greatly expanding our scope of services

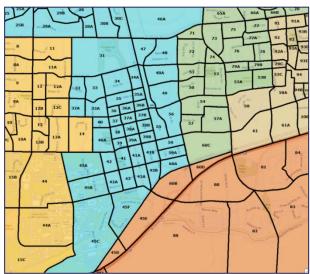


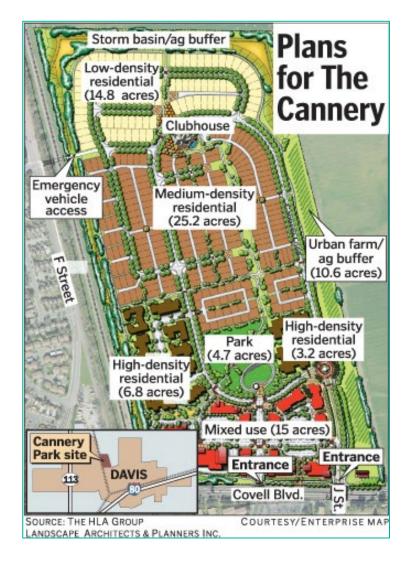
Data





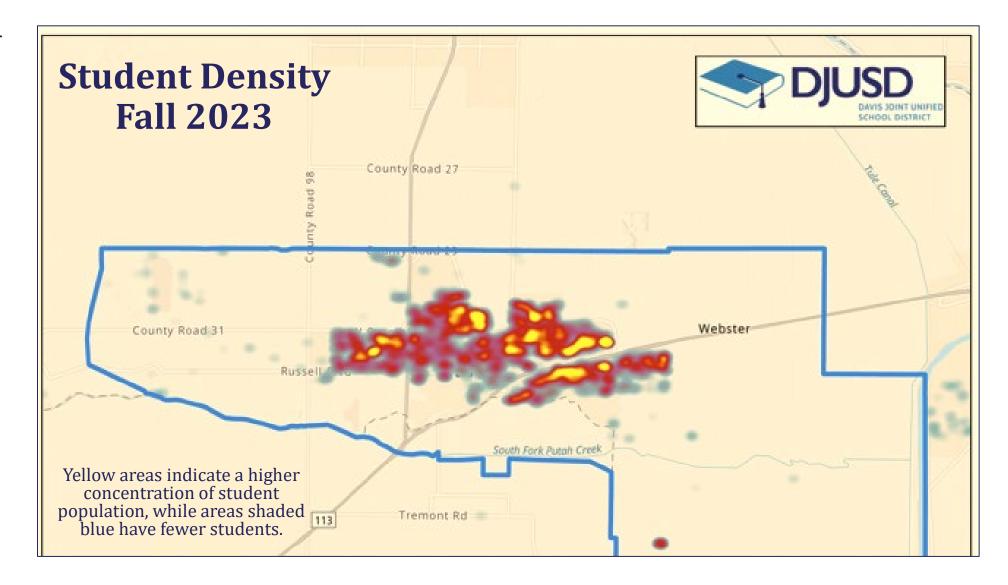








Data





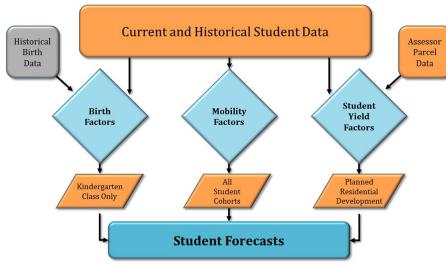
Forecast Calculations

Forecast

- Calculated for each of the district's 247 Study Areas
- Based upon October 2023 student data and historical student data
- Based upon student residence rather than current school of enrollment
- Graduate 12th grade; Move up other grades

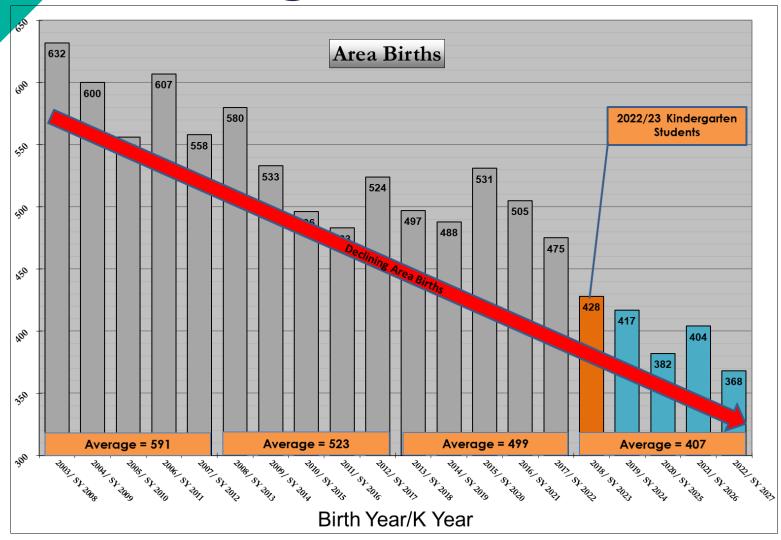
 <u>Factors Influencing Future Student Population</u>
- Future Kindergarten Enrollment
 - Future K enrollment is based upon ratio of current K enrollment and area births
- Families Moving In or Out of the District (mobility)
 - Tracks students moving in and out of district by grade
 - Three-year average of student migration pattern
 - Biggest influence on forecast
- New Housing
 - Residential development researched and included in the report
 - Future students calculated based upon occupancy and a student yield factor







Incoming K Students



| Comparison of Births vs. Kindergarten ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Birth Year/K Year | Birth Total | Resident K Class | Capture Rate | | | | | | | | |
| 2009 / 2014 | 533 | 560 | 105% | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 / 2015 | 496 | 539 | 109% | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 / 2016 | 483 | 494 | 102% | | | | | | | | |
| 2012 / 2017 | 524 | 509 | 97% | | | | | | | | |
| 2013 / 2018 | 497 | 545 | 110% | | | | | | | | |
| 2014 / 2019 | 488 | 497 | 102% | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 / 2020 | 531 | 465 | 88% | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 / 2021 | 505 | 472 | 93% | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 / 2022 | 475 | 448 | 94% | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 / 2023 | 428 | 429 | 100% | | | | | | | | |
| Avera | 100% | | | | | | | | | | |

^{1.} Does not include TK Students or K students residing outside of the district boundaries

Incoming Kindergarten Students

- Calculated as ratio of area births
- As births in area fluctuate so does kindergarten 5 years later
- Average births down by 184 since 2004-2008
- 2022 Births lowest in over 20 years



Mobility Factors

Mobility is used to estimate future student retention pattern

- Tracks students moving in and out of district by grade
- Three-year average of student migration pattern
- Applied by elementary attendance area
- Biggest influence on forecast

| Attendance Area | K to 1 | 1 to 2 | 2 to 3 | 3 to 4 | 4 to 5 | 5 to 6 | 6 to 7 | 7 to 8 | 8 to 9 | 9 to 10 | 10 to 11 | 11 to 12 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Birch Lane ES | 1.06 | 1.05 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Korematsu ES | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.97 |
| North Davis ES | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.04 |
| Patwin ES | 1.04 | 1.06 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.08 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.97 |
| Pioneer ES | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.02 |
| Willett ES | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.99 |



Residential Development

| Student Yield Factors - District Wide* | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Туре | K-6 Yield | <u>7-8 Yield</u> | <u>9-12 Yield</u> | | | | | | | |
| SFD | 0.265 | 0.082 | 0.102 | | | | | | | |
| MFA | 0.104 | 0.061 | 0.017 | | | | | | | |
| APT | 0.147 | 0.047 | 0.037 | | | | | | | |

SFD - Single Family Detached MFA - Multi-Family Attached APT - Apartments

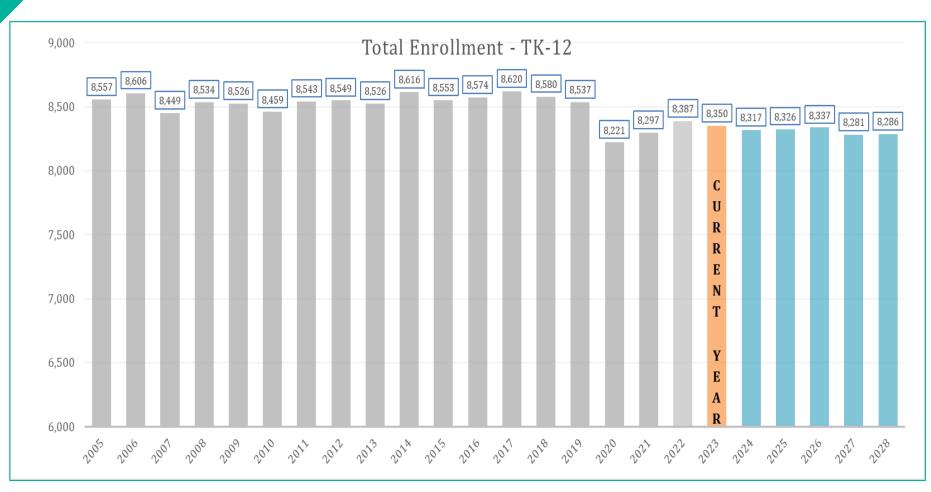
- Development info from City of Davis
- Future students calculated based upon occupancy and appropriate student yield factor
- Only city approved, non-student and non-senior housing developments are included in forecast



| 53B 57A 69 | Chiles Ranch | Birch Lan | Units e ES | Forecast | Type | Forecast | Housing | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|------|----------|---------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| 57A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Fouts Homes | 96 | 96 | SFD | Y | N | Inactive | | | | |
| 69 | 715 Pole Line Rd | Fouts Homes | 30 | 30 | MFA | Y | N | Planning | | | | |
| | Palomino Place | David Taormino | 49 | 0 | MFA | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 70 | Palomino Place | David Taormino | 81 | 0 | SFD | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 69 | Palomino Place | David Taormino | 33 | 0 | APT | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| | / | Koremats | u ES | | | b | | | | | | |
| 90B | DISC 2022 | The Buzz Oates Group | 460 | 0 | MFA | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 90B | On the Curve | Reynolds & Brown | 484 | 0 | MFA | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 90B | On the Curve | Reynolds & Brown | 67 | 0 | SFD | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 90A | Shriners Property | N/A | 1100 | 0 | SFD | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| North Davis ES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46A | Cannery Market Place | CFY Development | 84 | 59 | APT | Υ | N | Active | | | | |
| 59A | Trackside Center | Trackside LLC | 27 | 0 | APT | N | Υ | Inactive | | | | |
| 46A | VILLAGE FARMS DAVIS | N/A | 310 | 0 | SFD | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 46A | VILLAGE FARMS DAVIS | N/A | 1290 | 0 | MFA | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 46A | VILLAGE FARMS DAVIS | N/A | 200 | 0 | APT | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 43B | 240 G ST MIXED USE APTS | N/A | 126 | 0 | APT | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 41B | 4TH AND G ST MIXED USE AP | N/A | 114 | 0 | APT | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 41A | FOUR13 APARTMENTS | N/A | 15 | 0 | APT | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 39B | THE LUMBERYARD | N/A | 227 | 0 | APT | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| | | Patwin | ES | | | | · | | | | | |
| 15 | West Village | West Village LLC | 475 | 0 | SFD | N | Y | Inactive | | | | |
| | | Pioneer | ES | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | Plaza 2555 Apts | Richard Harris | 200 | 200 | APT | Y | Υ | Active | | | | |
| 80 | Research Park Mixed | Fulcrum Property | 160 | 160 | APT | Y | N | Active | | | | |
| 45E | THE PROMENA DE | Nishi Gatew ay LLC | 700 | 0 | APT | N | Y | Planning | | | | |
| 60B | Olive Drive Mixed Use | Hallmark Micro | 47 | 47 | APT | Υ | N | Planning | | | | |
| 112 | PIONEER COMMUNITY | N/A | 700 | 0 | SFD | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| 112 | PIONEER COMMUNITY | N/A | 400 | 0 | MFA | N | N | Planning | | | | |
| | ~ | Willett E | ES | | | | ~ | | | | | |
| 4A | Bretton Woods | David Taormino | 70 | 0 | SFD | N | Υ | Active | | | | |
| 14 | University View Townhomes | RMDBT Properties | 4 | 4 | MFA | Y | N | Active | | | | |
| | | NOTES | 3 | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Occupancy information within the last columns is as of October of each corresponding year.

District Forecast



Forecast Assumptions

- Future resident kindergarten population will be lower than pre-pandemic due to continued decrease in area births and aging population
- An increase in TK enrollment is expected due to expansion from AB 130, however full implementation is almost complete
- Mobility remains positive, however natural decrease is expected due to larger classes graduating out due
- Built in a 30 student per year increase to IDT's



District Forecast



Resident Enrollment

- Declined by 1,282 since 2005-06
- Average -56 annually

Non-Resident Enrollment

- Increased by 1,075 since 2005-06
- Average +48 annually
- Majority of the increase occurred after the 2008/09 SY



District Forecast

| Grade | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TK** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 72 | 91 | 65 | 80 | 85 | 66 | 70 | 63 | 59 | 94 | 117 | 149.0 | 154.8 | 166.5 | 179.0 | 181.3 |
| K | 570 | 560 | 544 | 583 | 539 | 525 | 553 | 489 | 502 | 564 | 540 | 495 | 511 | 525 | 497 | 465 | 472 | 448 | 428 | 417.1 | 386.0 | 411.2 | 374.2 | 414.0 |
| 1 | 574 | 588 | 569 | 589 | 600 | 536 | 553 | 583 | 514 | 536 | 582 | 540 | 523 | 516 | 529 | 482 | 509 | 486 | 473 | 453.6 | 445.6 | 413.2 | 435.9 | 396.6 |
| 2 | 587 | 565 | 605 | 592 | 587 | 588 | 544 | 533 | 592 | 532 | 554 | 590 | 562 | 524 | 534 | 494 | 498 | 556 | 500 | 500.4 | 485.5 | 477.6 | 439.3 | 463.1 |
| 3 | 665 | 603 | 585 | 598 | 580 | 569 | 633 | 568 | 548 | 598 | 547 | 566 | 601 | 553 | 521 | 501 | 497 | 508 | 550 | 502.3 | 505.9 | 494.7 | 482.8 | 443.9 |
| 4 | 592 | 674 | 600 | 588 | 598 | 595 | 573 | 618 | 560 | 566 | 619 | 542 | 569 | 607 | 532 | 482 | 492 | 532 | 490 | 554.5 | 510.0 | 513.8 | 500.2 | 488.1 |
| 5 | 683 | 595 | 681 | 630 | 592 | 614 | 617 | 589 | 626 | 575 | 564 | 633 | 552 | 578 | 601 | 511 | 497 | 496 | 539 | 499.9 | 567.6 | 522.8 | 523.2 | 509.7 |
| 6 | 632 | 677 | 607 | 696 | 622 | 596 | 623 | 609 | 590 | 631 | 583 | 564 | 637 | 554 | 570 | 565 | 513 | 520 | 513 | 549.2 | 514.7 | 582.2 | 533.7 | 534.0 |
| 7 | 676 | 666 | 680 | 642 | 690 | 621 | 614 | 630 | 631 | 610 | 643 | 615 | 586 | 643 | 569 | 566 | 571 | 529 | 534 | 521.0 | 562.4 | 526.9 | 594.5 | 542.3 |
| 8 | 687 | 650 | 662 | 677 | 637 | 685 | 637 | 609 | 629 | 615 | 625 | 644 | 617 | 585 | 629 | 573 | 587 | 587 | 544 | 550.4 | 541.0 | 583.9 | 544.8 | 611.6 |
| 9 | 668 | 696 | 654 | 674 | 680 | 633 | 705 | 638 | 629 | 628 | 624 | 642 | 637 | 624 | 578 | 619 | 574 | 582 | 583 | 544.7 | 552.6 | 543.2 | 584.1 | 546.6 |
| 10 | 673 | 698 | 698 | 682 | 679 | 687 | 657 | 699 | 639 | 641 | 625 | 629 | 640 | 647 | 622 | 582 | 632 | 583 | 598 | 593.4 | 556.7 | 565.3 | 553.3 | 595.2 |
| 11 | 709 | 688 | 720 | 720 | 684 | 680 | 700 | 642 | 692 | 619 | 636 | 634 | 629 | 642 | 638 | 602 | 599 | 644 | 568 | 600.5 | 598.5 | 562.3 | 569.0 | 556.4 |
| 12 | 639 | 725 | 683 | 691 | 702 | 678 | 653 | 689 | 622 | 689 | 614 | 627 | 619 | 621 | 635 | 622 | 611 | 612 | 636 | 574.4 | 607.6 | 606.7 | 570.2 | 576.4 |



Attendance Matrix

| | | | | s | chool of | Enrollme | | *Non-Boundary School | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | Attendance Area | Count of Students Living within Boundary | Birch Lane ES | Korematsu ES | North Davis ES | Patwin ES | Pioneer ES | Willett ES | Chavez ES | Davis School Independent Study | Fairfield ES | Montgomery ES | |
| | Birch Lane ES | 513 | 304 | 48 | 23 | 9 | 6 | 23 | 54 | 1 | 0 | 43 | |
| eo L | Korematsu ES | 555 | 47 | 376 | 8 | 6 | 23 | 18 | 32 | 4 | 0 | 38 | |
| sider | North Davis ES | 846 | 69 | 17 | 453 | 23 | 8 | 82 | 131 | 5 | 10 | 46 | |
| of Re | Patwin ES | 377 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 236 | 0 | 44 | 64 | 2 | 18 | 4 | |
| School of Residence | Pioneer ES | 854 | 40 | 41 | 11 | 10 | 469 | 21 | 36 | 3 | 0 | 215 | |
| Sch | Willett ES | 465 | 11 | 3 | 26 | 41 | 0 | 254 | 107 | 3 | 11 | 8 | |
| | Total Resident | 3,610 | 474 | 485 | 526 | 325 | 506 | 442 | 424 | 18 | 39 | 354 | |
| | Inter-District Transfers | 539 | 90 | 37 | 49 | 74 | 62 | 65 | 70 | 8 | 6 | 78 | |
| | Total Enrollment | 4,149 | 564 | 522 | 575 | 399 | 568 | 507 | 494 | 26 | 45 | 432 | |

Notes

Student data as of fall reporting date 10/04/23

School of Enrollment relates to the school in which students attend.

School of Residence relates to the attendance boundary in which students live.

Inter-District Students have a home address outside the district's boundary.

Unmatched students have an invalid home address and well not be included in the forecast.

*These schools of enrollment do not have defined attendance boundaries. Could include, but not limited to District maintained Charters, Magnets, Programs, etc.





Key Items in Districtwide Analysis

- ❖ Average births per 5-year increment dropped from 591 to 407 between 2003 to 2022
- ❖ 600 city approved residential units planned within the next 5 years
- * 83% are multi-family that typically do not house school age children
- ❖ Total enrollment had been relatively stable pre-pandemic
- * Resident student population declining
- Increased IDT's have helped mask decline
- Continued decline of resident students



